

Powerful Assessment and Feedback: Using Executive Functions to Unlock Student Potential

*Condensed version, adapted from the EF2R Presentation
at the SENG, 2015, Gifted Ed Conference in Denver, CO*



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Plan for Today's Talk



Current

GETTING THERE



EF2R



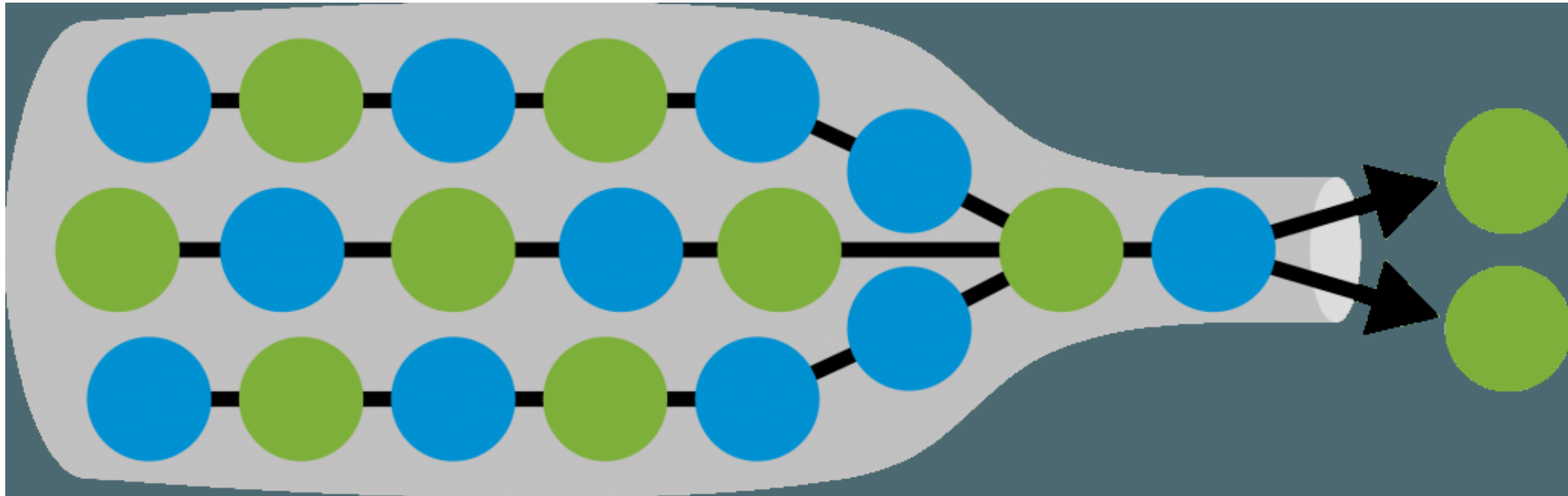
A Short Review of EF



‘Executive functioning’
is an umbrella term for the
mental processes
used to **manage oneself**
and **one’s resources**
to achieve a goal







The CURRENT Paradigm





Frustration

Power
struggles

Giving up

Checking out

Loneliness

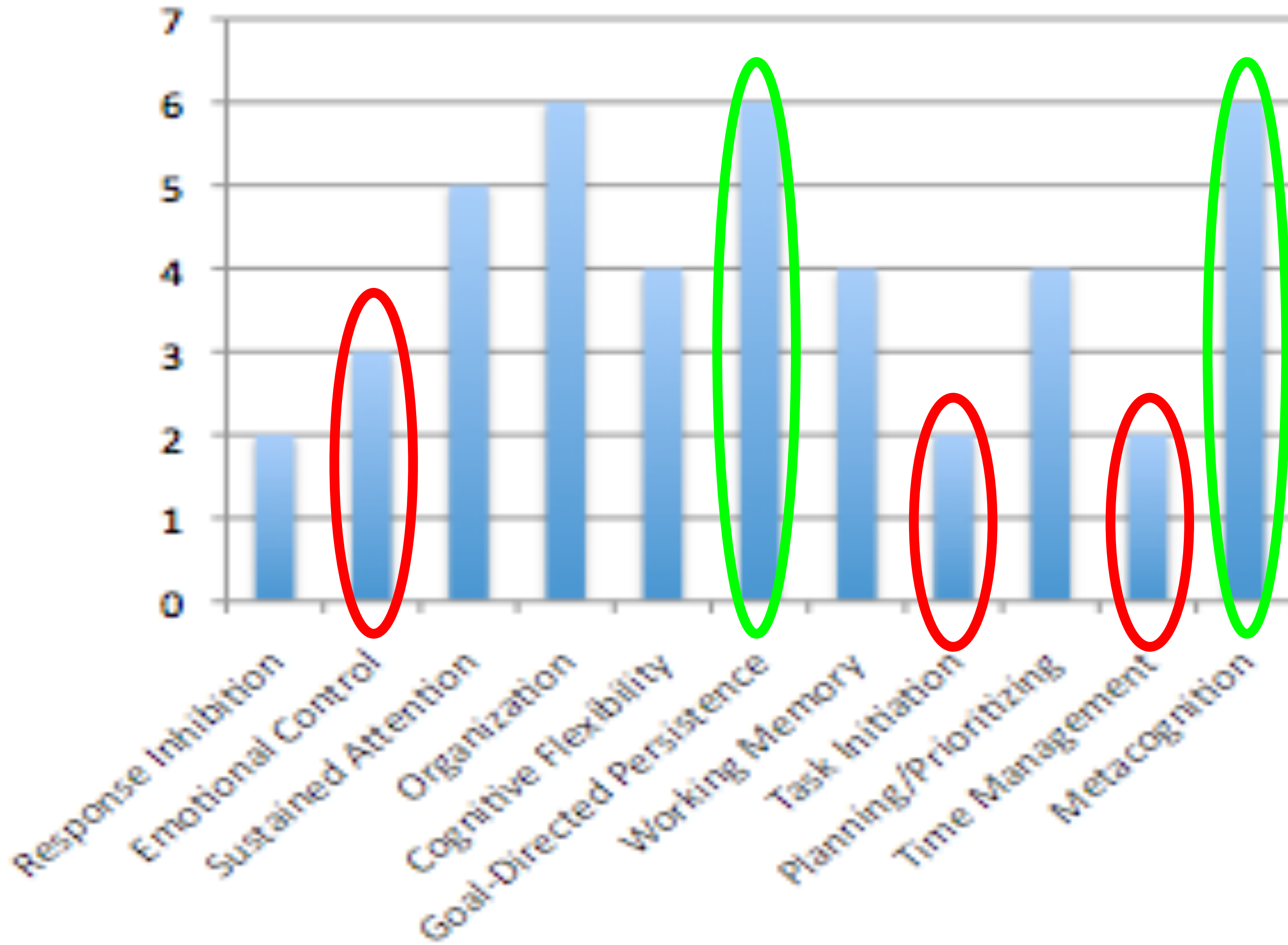


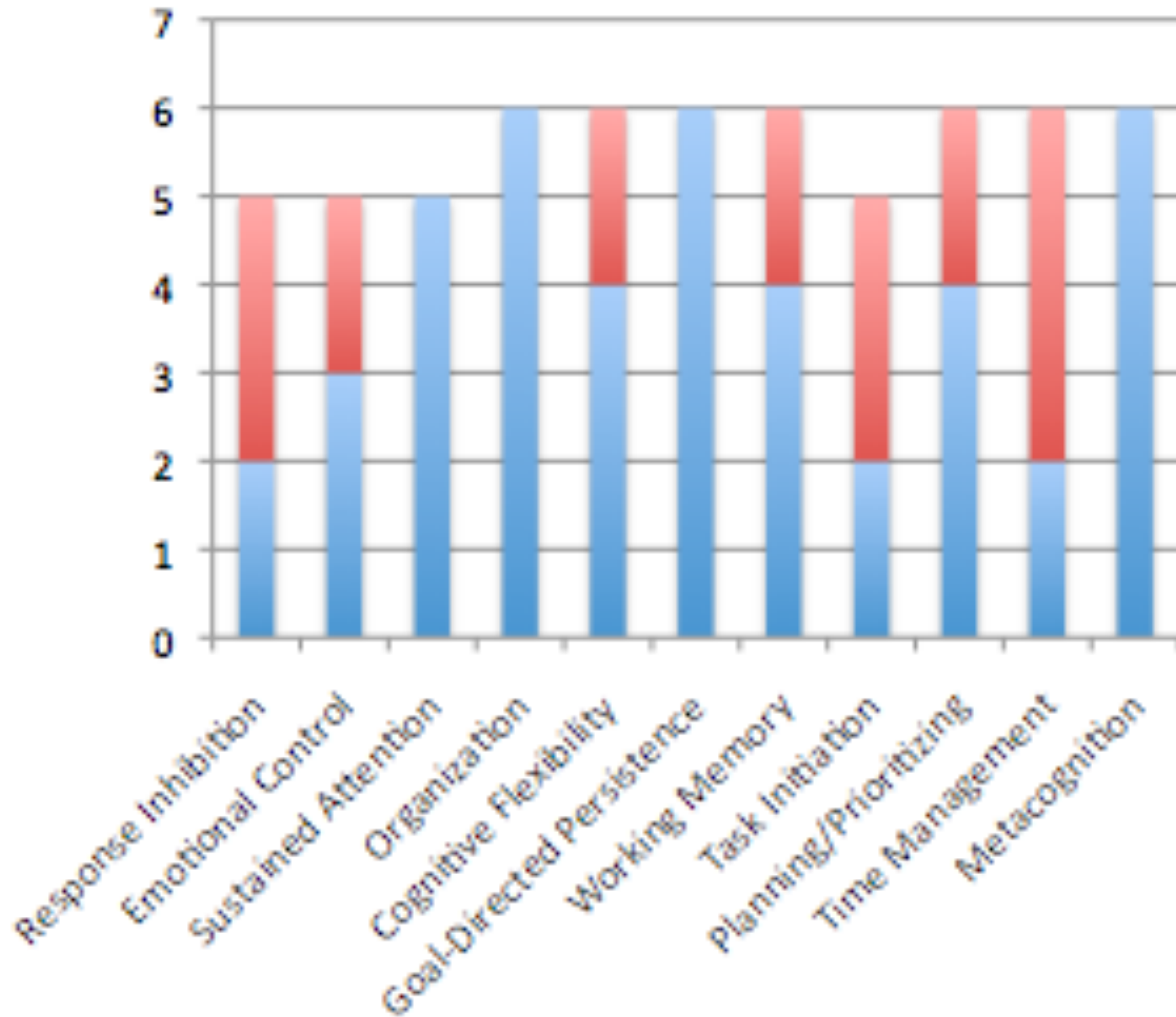
Alienation

“Lazy”

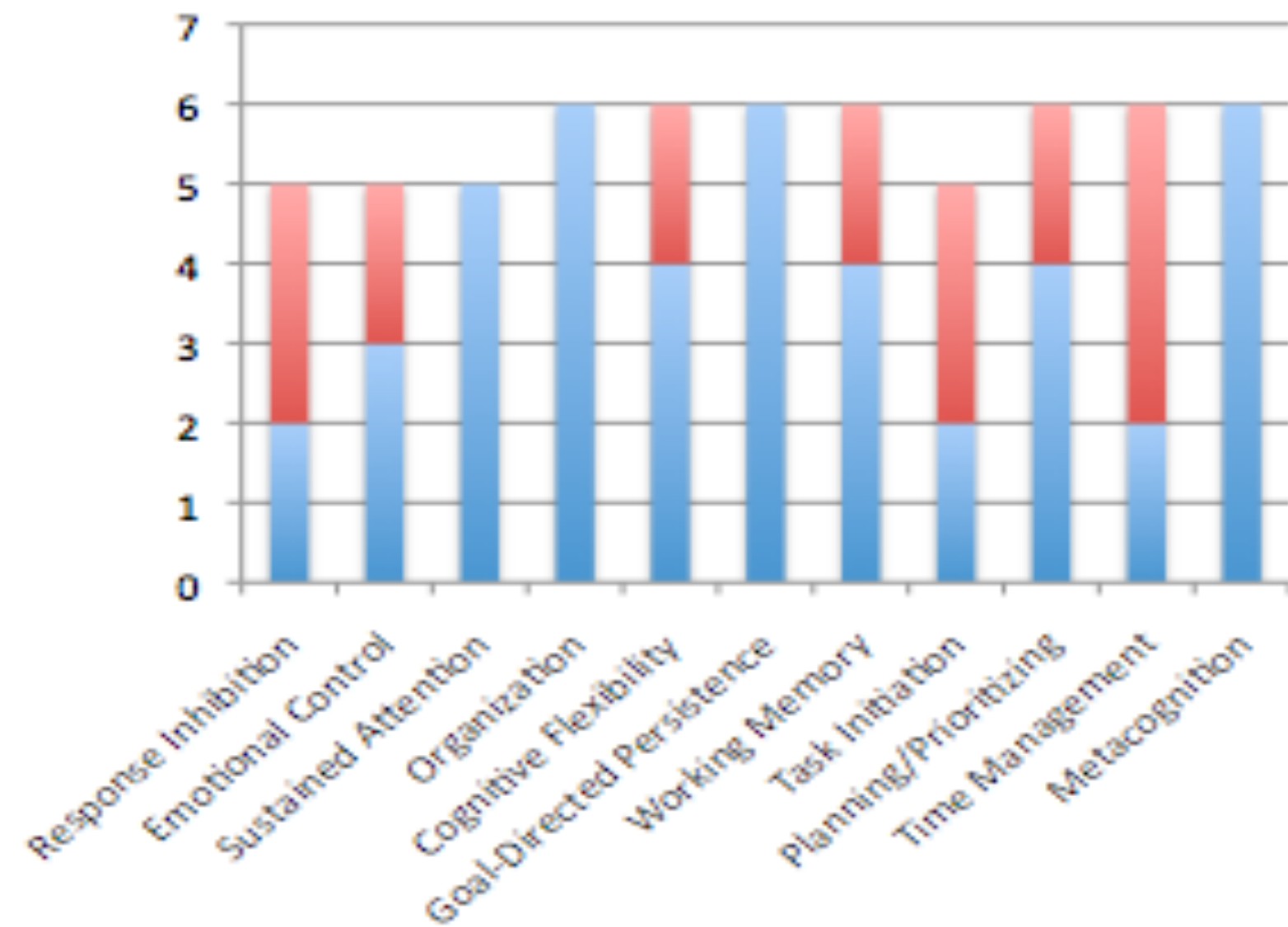












“You don’t care about school”

“You’re not trying”

“You’re being lazy”

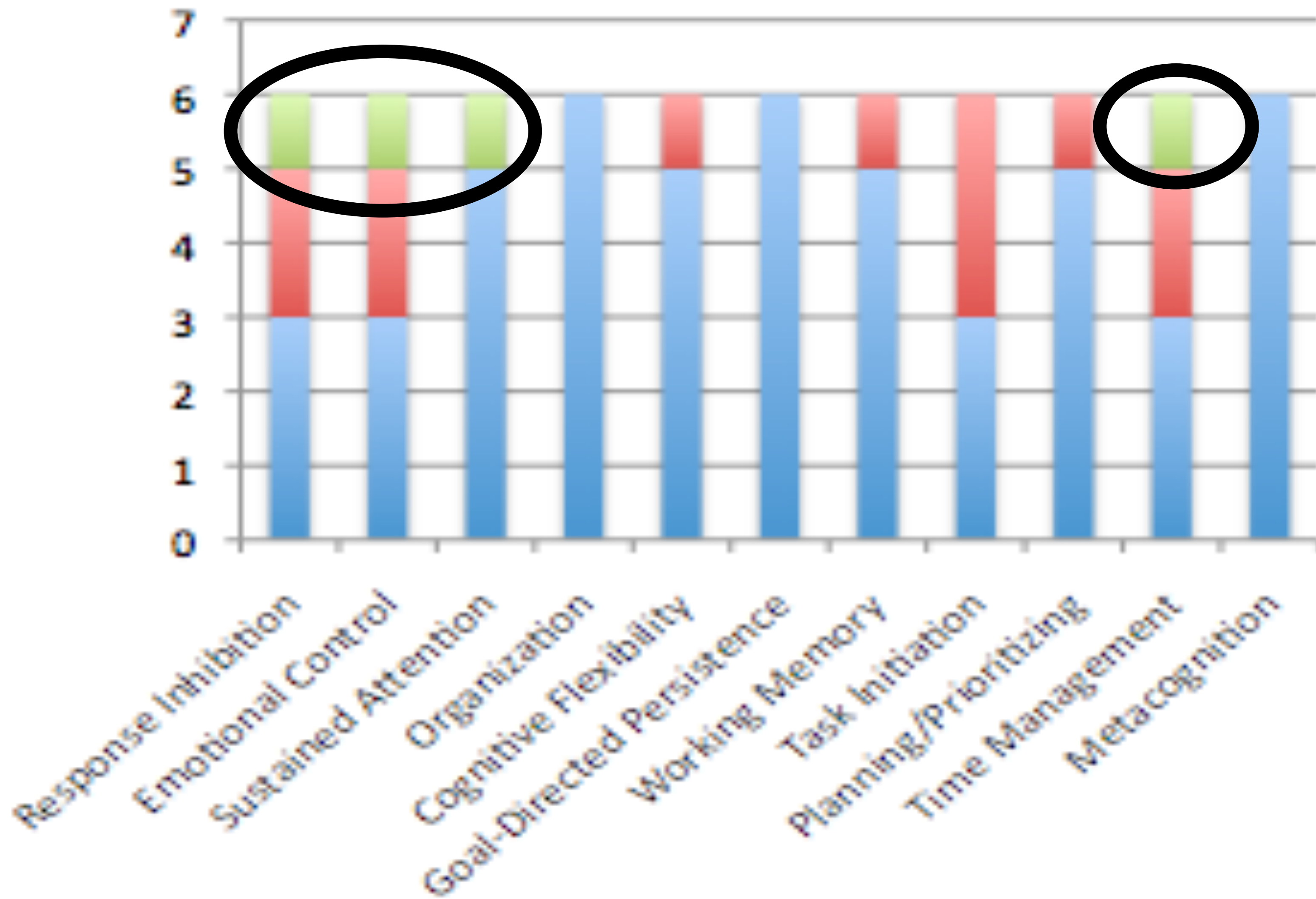
“We expect more”

“You’re wasting your potential”

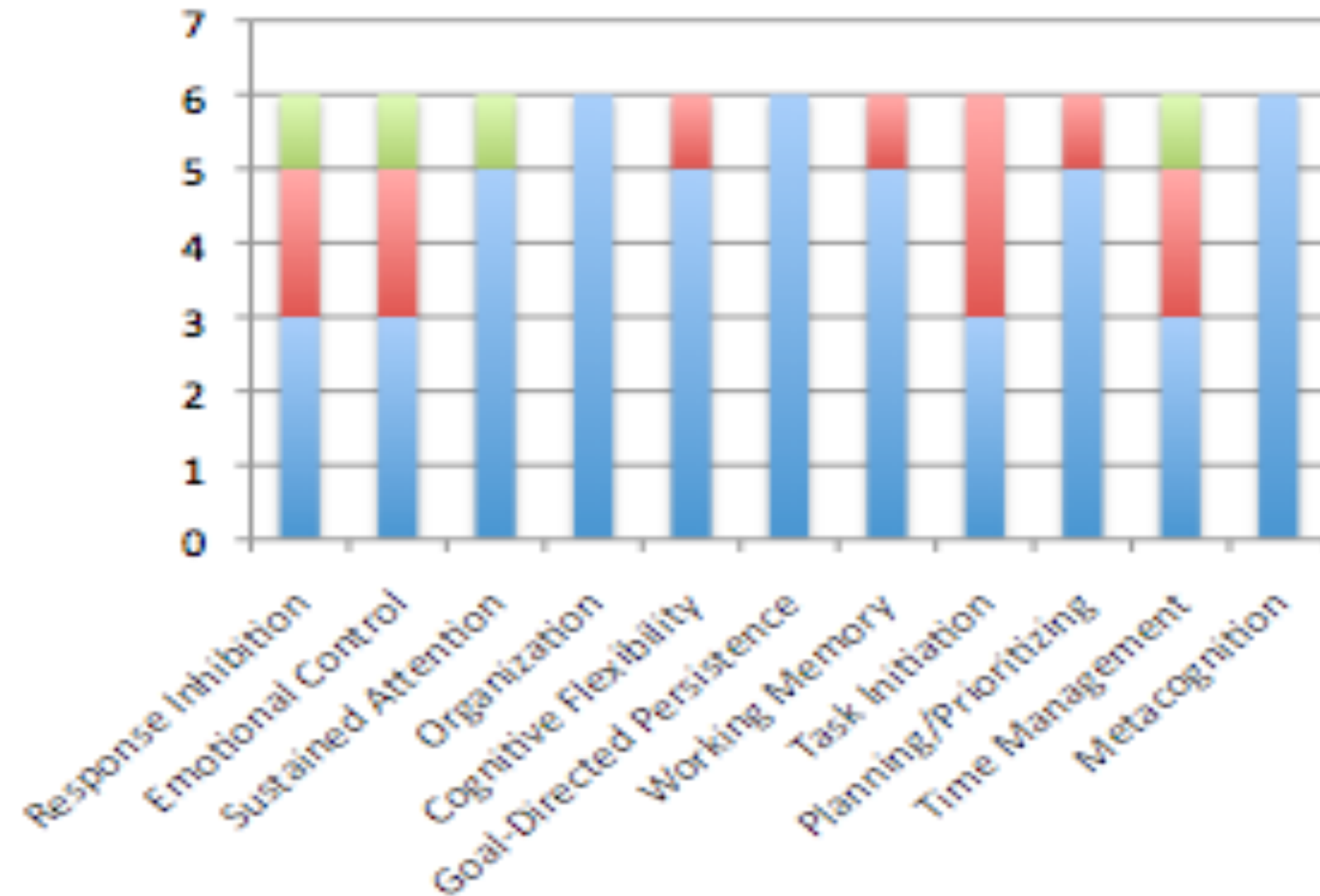


An EF2R Based Approach





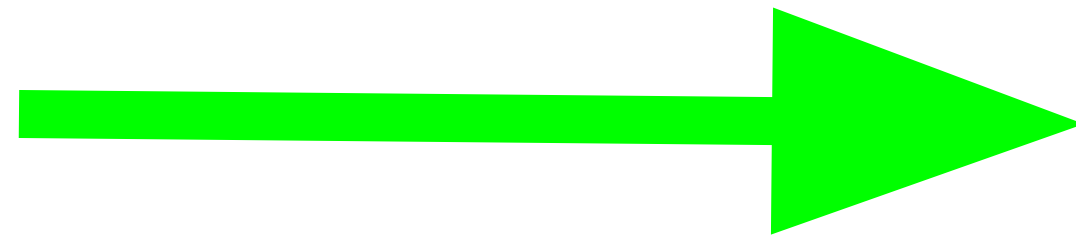
Getting There



1. Student Knowledge of EFs
2. Student Understanding of Own EF Spectrum
3. Student Toolbelt of Strategies
4. Change in the Emphasis of Feedback and Assessment



Getting There



1. Student Knowledge of EFs



The EF2R 'characters' are a fabulously popular, imaginative, open-ended, and simple tool to support a whole-school approach to teaching the executive functions.

They are available for purchase at www.EFs2theRescue.com





efs2therescue.com

2. Student (and parent) Understanding of Own EF Spectrum



Arrival and Transitions

	PLANNING AND ORGANIZATION			TIME MANAGEMENT	
	Using homework agenda effectively	Keeping bag and work spaces tidy	Keeping bag and work spaces tidy	Arriving at class on time	Ready to make transitions
Kevin	✗	✗	✗✗✗✗✗	✗	✗
Macy		✗✗	✗	✗	
Kelly	✗	✗	✗✗✗	✗✗✗✗	
Ray	✗	✗✗	✗	✗✗✗✗	
Sarah	✗		✗		
Mohammed	✗	✗✗✗	✗	✗	



3. Student Toolbelt of Strategies



Classroom Strategies at a Glance

Emotional Control

Use deep breathing, meditation, exercise

Listen to upbeat music

Run, drink water, nutrition

Try self-talking in a playful voice

Use 'worry time' or a worry box

Working Memory

Ask the teacher to "jot that down, please"

Write 'DC' next to questions you double-check

Feed information to your ears
(auditory strength)

Feed information to your eyes
(visual strength)

Organization

Count the steps across your fingers

Practice saying first, second, third

Count the steps across your fingers

Make a goal for every 5 minutes

Sustained Attention

Find a personal connection to your work

Say, "We'll talk more later" to end socializing

Mirror someone who is steady and calm

Use noise cancelling headphones

Sit right at the front

4. Change in the Emphasis of Feedback and Assessment





EF Lens

Traditional Lens

Behavior is due to particular
EF demand

Behavior is due to lack of
effort or character

Feedback that is positive,
specific, achievable

Feedback that is negative,
vague, and unproductive



Types of Feedback

Mirroring Feedback

I see you're managing the organization by making a list.

Mirror + Guiding Feedback

You're having trouble planning. Let me show you a strategy for that.

Coaching Feedback

What are you struggling with?

What is your strategy for that?



Cognitive Wrappers

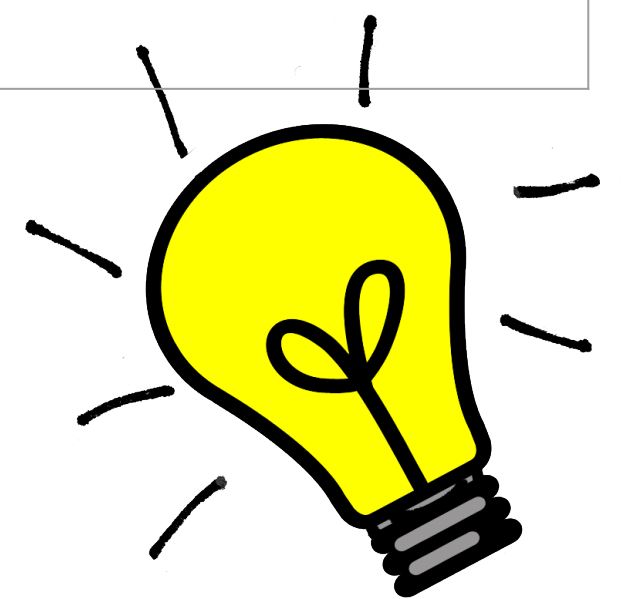


- A "wrapper" is an intervention that *surrounds* an existing activity to integrate metacognitive practice.



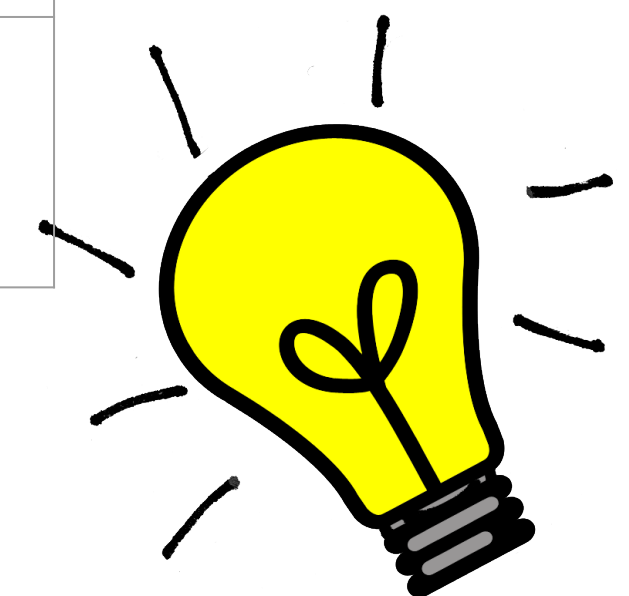
Rubric for Crafting an Expository Paragraph

Target	Achievement
Craft a clear topic sentence	3
Use three transition words	2+
Create three strong supporting sentences	3



Wrapped Rubric for Crafting an Expository Paragraph

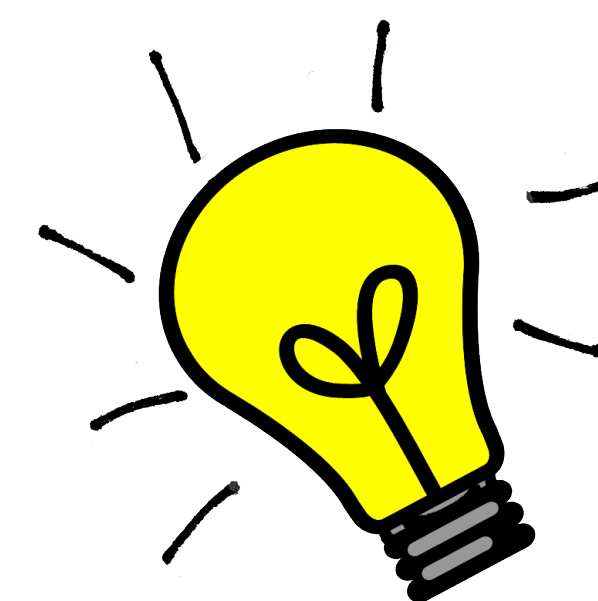
Target	Achievement
Craft a clear topic sentence	
Use three transition words	
Create three strong supporting sentences	
Tap through and re-read to clarify ideas (Goal-Directed Persistence, Working Memory)	
Make 5 changes (Cognitive Flexibility)	

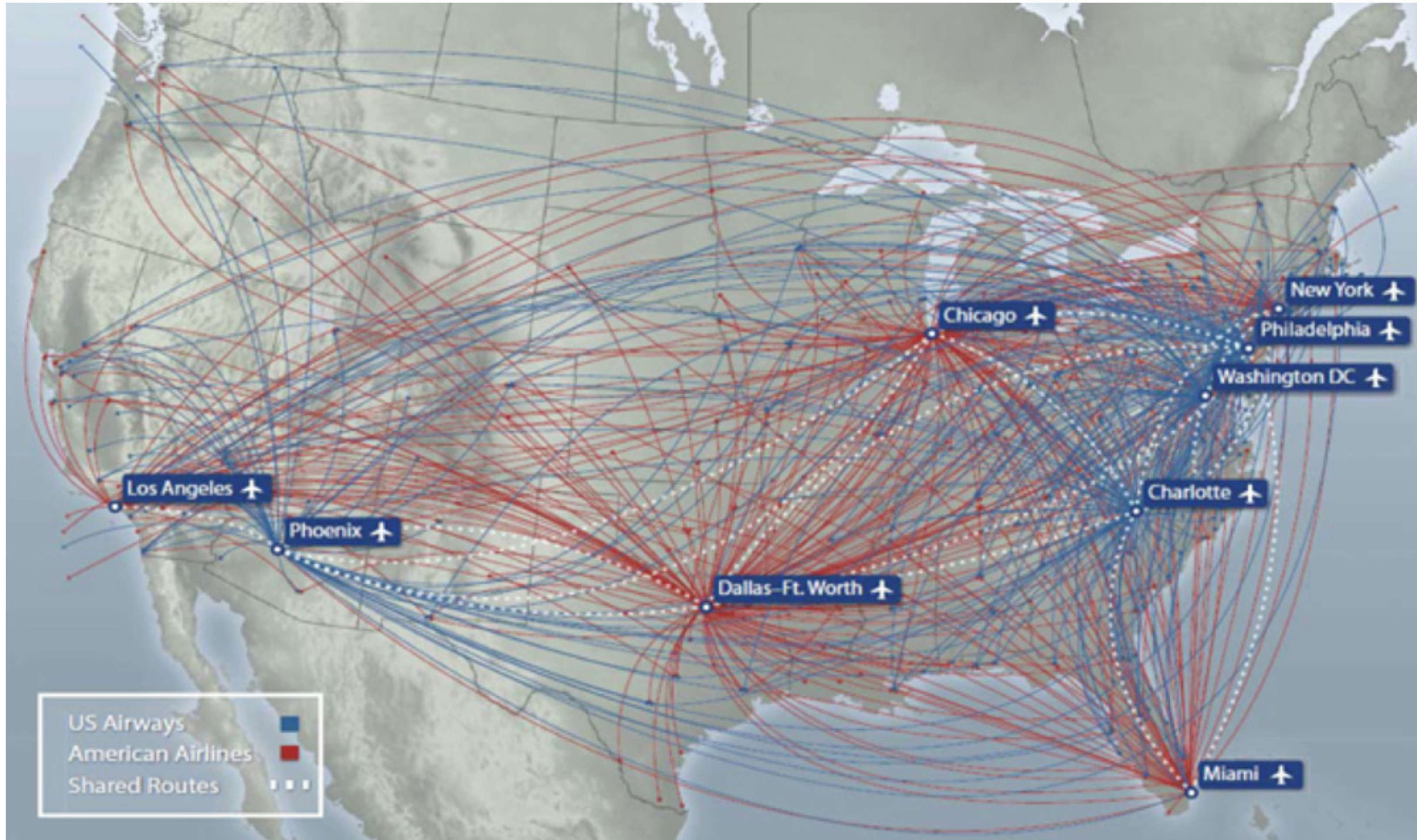


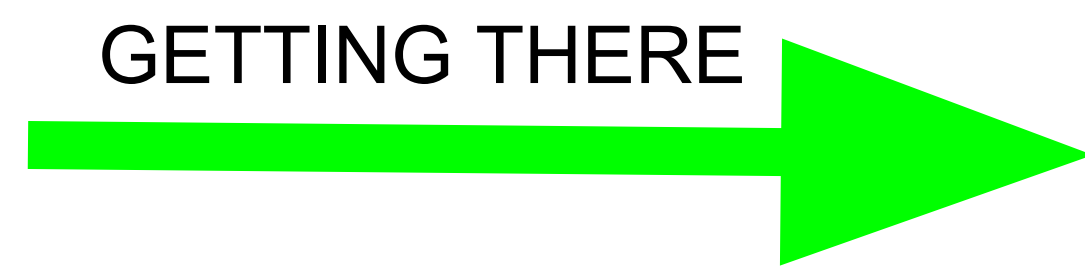


For more information and training on how to create powerful wrappers and give positive, specific, and achievable feedback, please contact EFs2theRescue.com.

We give dynamic 1 hour, 1 day, or 2 day workshops. We also do week-long workshop/consultative residencies.







Traditional



Knowledge of
Tasks

Fixed Mindset



EF



Knowledge of Tasks,
Self, and Thinking

Growth Mindset

